

Resource Mix and Planning

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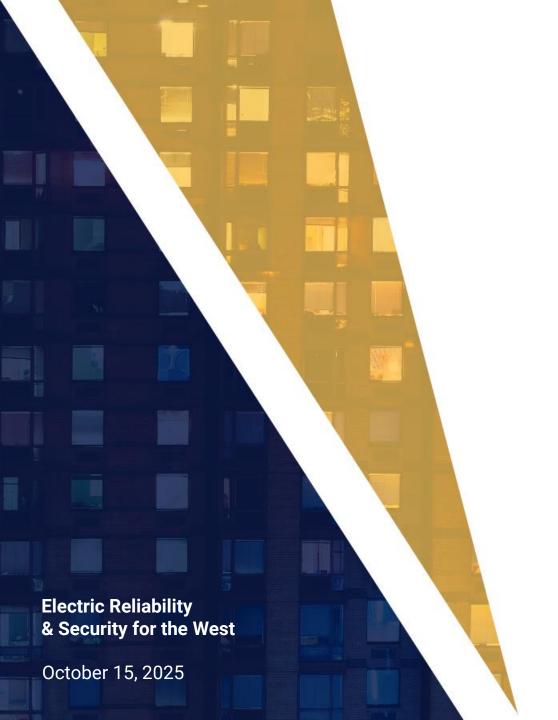
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Resource adequacy is a planning and procurement process to ensure sufficient capacity is made available to the ISO in the right places and at the right times

As a federally regulated nonprofit organization, the ISO manages the high-voltage electric grid for California and a portion of Nevada.

52,061 MW record peak demand Sept. 6, 2022)

241.8 million megawatt-hours of electricity delivered (2024)

76,184 MW power plant capacity *Source: ISO's Masterfile, August 2023*

1,119 power plants

Source: California Energy Commission

32 million people served



CEC

Sets load forecasts for all load serving entities

CAISO

Oversees approx 80% of California load (small portion of Nevada) via

Resource Adequacy Tariff • CP

CPUC/LRAs

Local regulatory
authorities
oversee resource
adequacy
programs for
jurisdictional load
serving entities

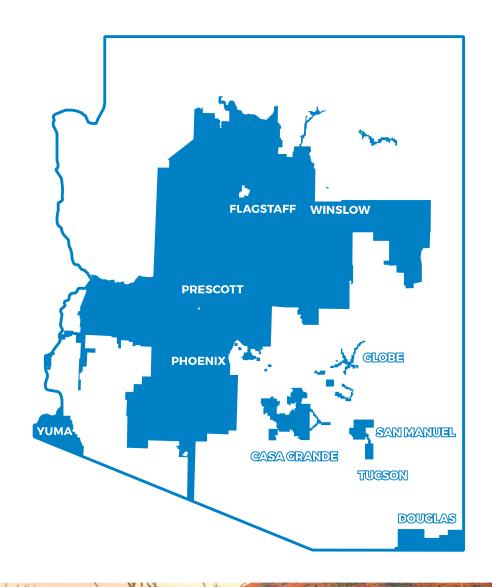
- CPUC-jurisdictional LSEs represent ~90% of load in the CAISO BAA.
- Long-term resource planning is the responsibility of Local Regulatory Authority (LRA).



APS SERVICE TERRITORY

Since 1886, Arizona's largest and longest-serving utility.

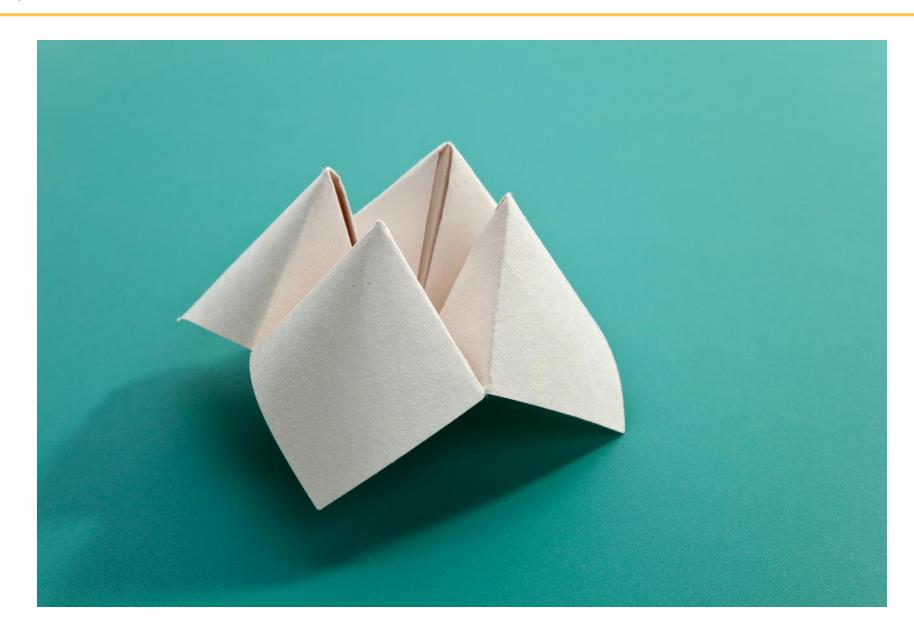
- 34,646-square-mile service territory
 - 11 of 15 counties
 - 1.4 million customer accounts (89% residential)
 - Approximately 45% of Phoenix
- ~6,000 employees
- Peak demand is ~8,630 megawatts
- Vertically integrated and investor owned (PNW)







Future





Future





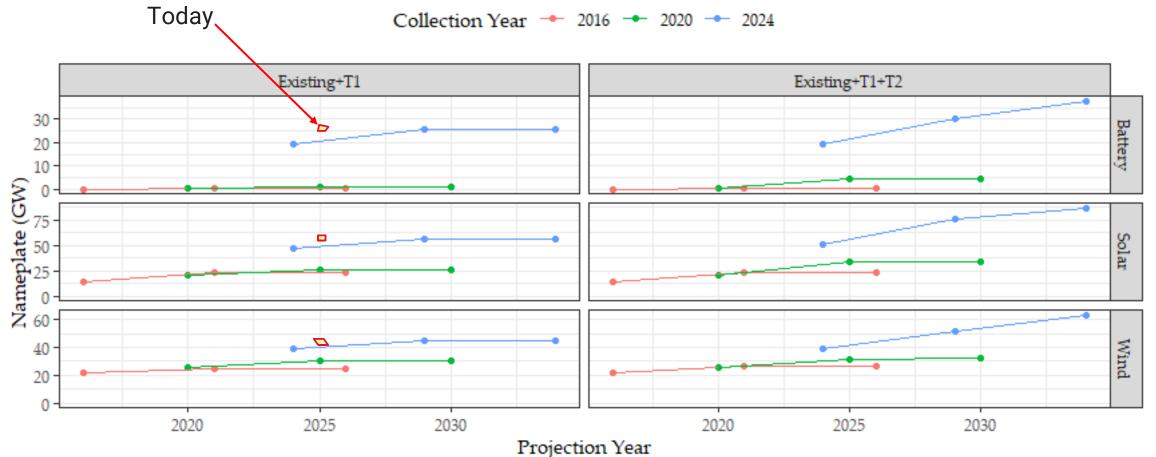
Capacity

Existing and Projected Generation Capacity

(Based on WECC Loads and Resources)

Tier 1 and Existing Capacity 2025

BESS-26.7 GW Solar (Grid Connected)—55.11 GW Wind-46.54 GW





Load and Demand Side

- OpenAI shows off Stargate AI data
 center in Texas and plans five more
 elsewhere with Oracle, Softbank | AP
 News
- OpenAI, Oracle, SoftBank plan five new AI data centers for \$500 billion Stargate project
- Nvidia-Backed Al Startup Nscale
 Raises \$1.1 Billion for Data-Center

 Rollout—WSJ
- Google Backs Crypto Miner Deal In Rush for Al Data Centers—Bloomberg

- California's grid gets a record power assist from a 100k home battery fleet | Electrek
- 2024 Assessment of Demand
 Response and Advanced Metering
- <u>Demand Response Analysis | Energy</u>
 <u>Systems Analysis | NREL</u>
- Five Trends Shaping the Future of Demand Response in 2025



Volatility in Landscape

- Biden expands wind and solar tax credit to nuclear, hydropower, geothermal energy
- Trump says U.S. will not approve solar or wind power projects
- Trump administration deepens crackdown on solar and wind tax credits—POLITICO
- Bush—The President's Energy Initiatives
- <u>Fact Sheet: President Bush Signs Into Law a National Energy Plan | The American Presidency Project</u>
- President Clinton's 21st Century Approach to America's Energy Needs
- 2025 Solar Industry Sounds Alarm: Tax Law Could Wipe Out 55 GW By 2030



Questions?





