

# Winter Storms Gerri/Heather Western Interconnection Impacts

June 11, 2024

Greg Park, Manager Risk Analysis and Data Services

## FERC/NERC Performance Review

- Team was made up of staff from FERC, NERC, and Regional Entities
- WECC participated with two subject matter experts
  - Scott Rowley, Senior Reliability Specialist—Situational Awareness & Infrastructure Security
  - Greg Park, Manager, Risk Analysis & Data Services
- Public presentation to the FERC commission occurred on April 25, 2024
   April 25, 2024, Open Meeting | Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (ferc.gov)



## **FERC/NERC Performance Review**

- The team interviewed all U.S. entities that experienced any level of Energy Emergency Alerts (EEA) in addition to the following:
  - Two PNW entities that experienced emissions-related issues or concerns related to the cold weather.
  - One SW entity that experienced gas delivery constraints during the period.
  - One PNW entity that experienced gas delivery issues.
  - One NE entity that experienced a RAS misoperation—Not necessarily a failure caused by cold weather.
  - Two Western Interconnection RCs

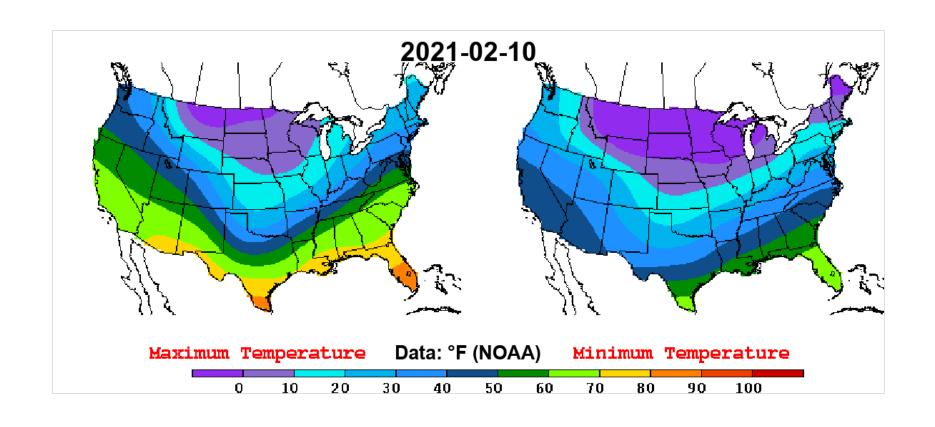


#### **Western Interconnection Energy Emergency Alerts**

- Entity 1—Four days of EEA 3 (12<sup>th</sup> –15<sup>th</sup> over 17 hours total) NO
   Operator-initiated load shed occurred.
- Entity 2—One day of EEA 3 (13<sup>th</sup>—almost three hours), one day of EEA 1 (14<sup>th</sup>—under one hour) NO Operator-initiated load shed occurred.
- Entity 3—Three days of EEA 1 (13<sup>th</sup>, 14th, 15<sup>th</sup>—nine hours total).
- Entity 4—One day of EEA 1 (13<sup>th</sup>—almost seven hours total).
- Entity 5—Two days of EEA 1 (13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup>—over 26 hours total).
- Over 63 hours of accumulated time over the four days.

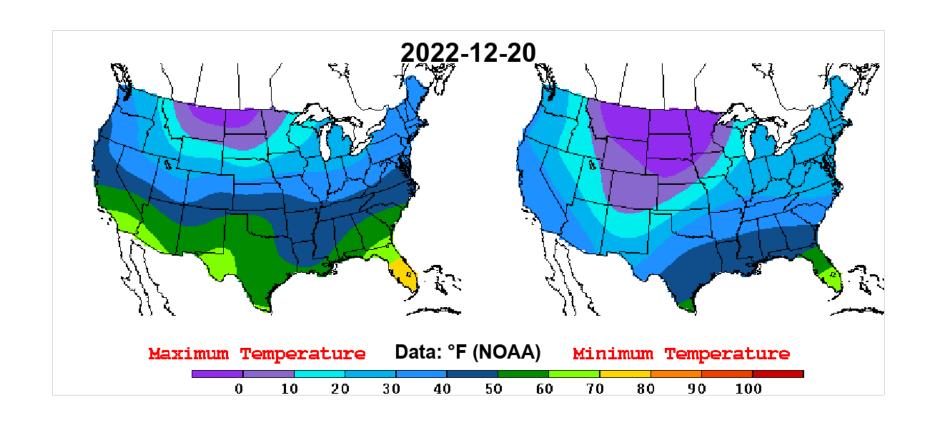


### Weather—2021 Uri



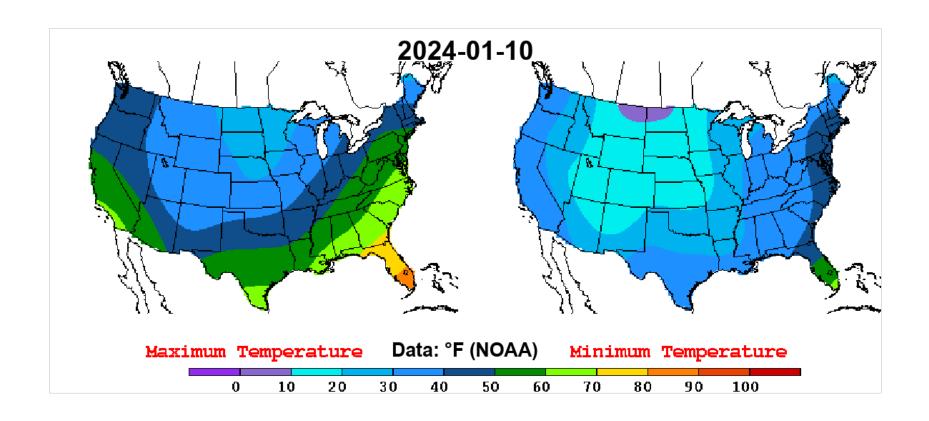


### Weather—2022 Elliot



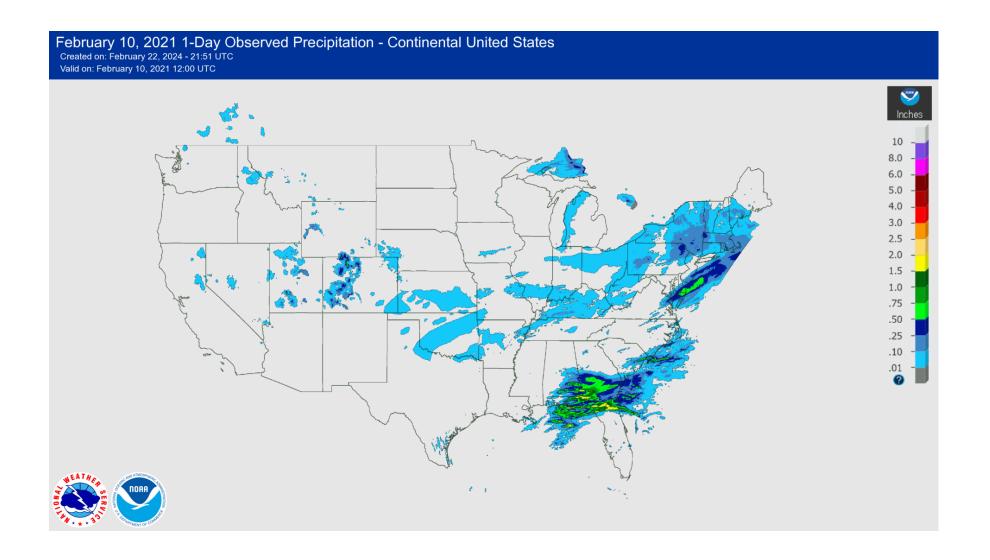


## Weather—2024 Gerri/Heather



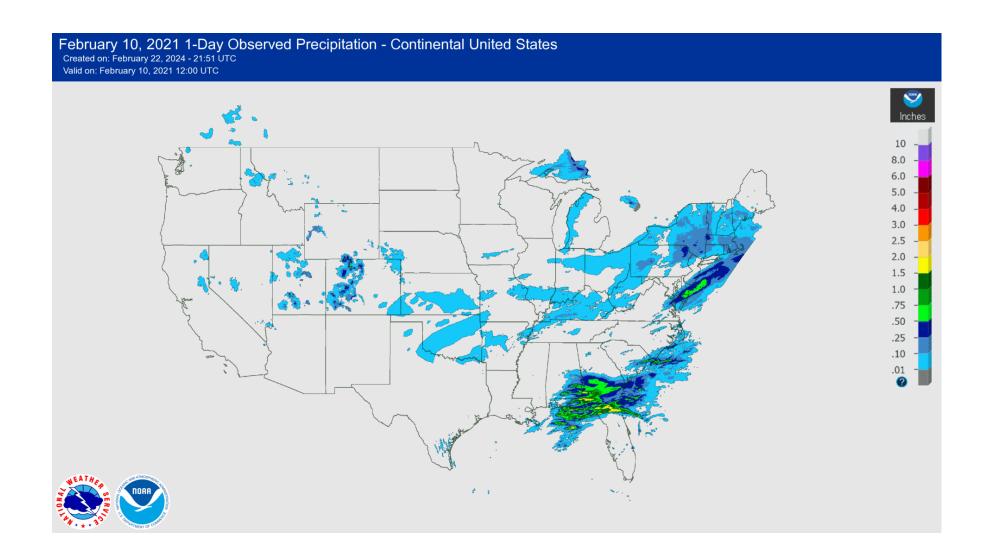


## Weather—2021 Uri



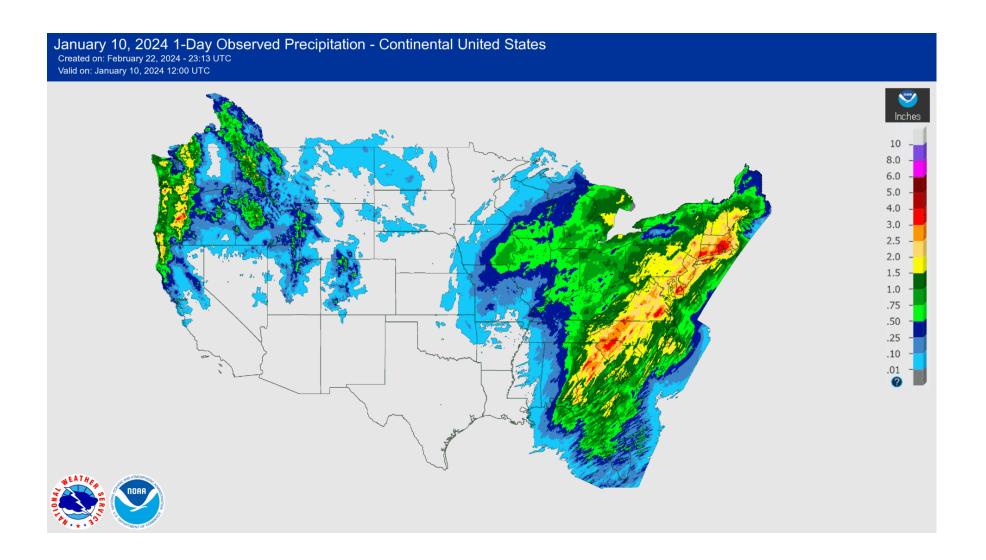


## Weather—2022 Elliot





## Weather—2024 Gerri/Heather







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